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# NH TMCP Đầu Tư và Phát Triển VN

(HOSE: BID)

## Chuyển Mình



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### Kết quả sơ bộ 2021

## Lợi nhuận hồi phục; tỉ lệ bao phủ nợ xấu tăng vọt

- Kết thúc năm 2021, tổng tài sản NH TMCP Đầu Tư và Phát Triển VN tăng 13,4% YoY, đạt 1.720 nghìn tỷ. Cho vay khách hàng đạt xấp xỉ 1.330 nghìn tỷ, tăng 11,8% YoY và chiếm 13% tổng tín dụng toàn ngành. Trong đó, cho vay khách hàng cá nhân ghi nhận mức tăng trưởng tích cực với 25% YoY. Chất lượng tài sản cải thiện đáng kể, với tỉ lệ nợ xấu (NPL) giảm từ mức 1,7% năm 2020 xuống còn 0,8% 2021 và tỉ lệ bao phủ nợ xấu tăng mạnh lên mức kỷ lục là 235%.
- Trong quý 4, LNTT ước đạt khoảng 2,7 nghìn tỷ, tăng 40% YoY. Qua đó, LNTT cả năm 2021 đạt 13,4 nghìn tỷ, tăng 48,9% YoY.

#### Điểm nhấn đầu tư

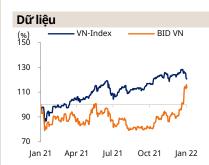
### Thay đổi để thành công

- Biên lãi thuần (NIM) được kỳ vọng tiếp tục mở rộng trong năm 2022, là một nhân tố hỗ trợ tích cực cho lợi nhuận. Hiện tại, cho vay doanh nghiệp vẫn chiếm tỷ trọng cao trong danh mục cho vay của BID với khoảng 60%. Với mục tiêu giảm thiểu rủi ro tập trung và gia tăng lợi suất danh mục cho vay, BID đã và đang tập trung gia tăng tỉ trọng mảng ngân hàng bán lẻ. Gần đây, ngân hàng cũng đã chính thức miễn giảm phí giao dịch cho dịch vụ SmartBanking, cho thấy sự quyết tâm của BID trong việc thu hút khách hàng cá nhân.
- Chi phí dự phòng đã đạt đỉnh trong năm 2021. Với việc trích lập dự phòng gần 33 nghìn tỷ cho nợ xấu trong năm qua, chúng tôi kỳ vọng chi phí này sẽ giảm dần trong các năm tiếp theo, qua đó qiảm bớt gánh nặng cho tăng trưởng lợi nhuận.
- Thu nhập bất thường và chi phí hoạt động giảm sẽ hỗ trợ cho chính sách miễn giảm chi phí dịch vụ. Nhờ quá trình số hóa, tỉ lệ chi phí hoạt động của BID đang dần được cải thiện. Ngoài ra, tăng trưởng thu nhập bất thường từ thu hồi nợ xấu đã xử lý cũng phần nào loại bỏ ảnh hưởng của chính sách miễn giảm phí giao dịch.

#### Định giá

### Duy trì khuyến nghị Tăng Tỉ Trọng với giá mục tiêu 49.000 đồng

• Chúng tôi nâng giá mục tiêu cho BID lên mức 49.000 bằng cách sử dụng hai phương pháp định giá là GTSS mục tiêu và thu nhập thặng dư. Giá mục tiêu mới tương đượng 2,1 lần GTSS. Một số rủi ro tăng giá bao gồm: 1) ngân hàng lớn nhất VN về mặt tài sản; 2) khả năng tăng vốn cao hơn so với 2 NH quốc doanh còn lại; 3) LN tăng trưởng mạnh trong năm 2022; và 4) tỉ lệ bao phủ nợ xấu cao.



Giá hiện tại (19/01/2022, VND)	43,650	Vốn hóa (tỷ đồng)	222,575
Index	1,439.7	SLCP ĐLH (triệu cổ phiếu)	5,059
Tăng trưởng EPS (21F, %)	-7.8	Tỷ lệ CP tự do chuyển nhượng (%)	19.0
P/E (21F, x)	24.3	Giá thấp nhất 52 tuần (VNĐ)	29,021
P/E Index (21F, x)	14.0	Giá cao nhất 52 tuần (VNĐ)	47,000

### Biến động giá

(%)	1T	6T	12T
Tuyệt đối	24.1	37.7	22.3
Tương đối	26.6	24.2	-5.0

### Lợi nhuận và mức định giá các năm

2018	2019	2020	2021F	2022F	2023F
34,956	35,978	35,824	49,528	62,717	68,476
10,812	13,086	14,086	16,227	18,254	19,933
9,339	10,518	8,899	13,253	27,424	42,834
7,477	8,368	6,997	10,453	21,502	34,105
1,613	2,163	1,447	1,963	3,912	6,206
21.33	21.34	33.10	22.5	11.3	7.1
15,047	18,529	18,998	17,120	23,041	27,227
2.29	2.49	2.52	2.6	1.9	1.6
	34,956 10,812 9,339 7,477 1,613 21.33 15,047	34,956 35,978 10,812 13,086 9,339 10,518 7,477 8,368 1,613 2,163 21.33 21.34 15,047 18,529	34,956 35,978 35,824   10,812 13,086 14,086   9,339 10,518 8,899   7,477 8,368 6,997   1,613 2,163 1,447   21.33 21.34 33.10   15,047 18,529 18,998	34,956 35,978 35,824 49,528   10,812 13,086 14,086 16,227   9,339 10,518 8,899 13,253   7,477 8,368 6,997 10,453   1,613 2,163 1,447 1,963   21,33 21,34 33,10 22,5   15,047 18,529 18,998 17,120	34,956 35,978 35,824 49,528 62,717   10,812 13,086 14,086 16,227 18,254   9,339 10,518 8,899 13,253 27,424   7,477 8,368 6,997 10,453 21,502   1,613 2,163 1,447 1,963 3,912   21.33 21.34 33.10 22.5 11.3   15,047 18,529 18,998 17,120 23,041



Nguồn: Dữ liệu công ty, Bloomberg, Mirae Asset Research estimates

## NH TMCP Đầu Tư và Phát Triển VN (HOSE: BID)

## Báo cáo kết quả hoạt động kinh doanh (tóm tắt)

		•	•	
(Tỷ đồng)	FY20	FY21F	FY22F	FY23F
Doanh thu từ lãi	100,715	104,015	128,388	148,848
Chi phí lãi vay	64,891	54,486	65,671	80,371
Thu nhập lãi thuần	35,824	49,528	62,717	68,476
Doanh thu thuần từ dịch vụ	5,266	6,688	7,978	8,697
Doanh thu thuần khác	8,820	9,539	10,277	11,236
Thu nhập từ HĐKD	49,910	65,755	80,971	88,410
Chi phí hoạt động	17,693	19,726	23,482	24,755
Lợi nhuận trước dự phòng	32,217	46,028	57,490	63,655
Tổng chi phí dự phòng	23,318	32,776	30,066	20,821
LNTT	9,026	13,443	27,234	42,964
Thuế TNDN	1,803	2,672	5,414	8,541
LNST	7,224	10,770	21,820	34,422
Lợi nhuận thuần (trừ CĐTS)	6,997	10,453	21,502	34,105

## Cân đối kế toán (tóm tắt)

(tỷ đồng)	FY20	FY21F	FY22F	FY23F
Tiền và các khoản tương đương	9,930	11,122	12,234	13,457
Chứng khoán	120,544	165,988	155,085	161,430
Cho vay	1,105,304	1,228,184	1,334,148	1,445,921
Tài sản cố định hữu hình	6,409	6,745	7,097	7,468
Tài sản khác	99,206	76,105	71,440	75,594
Tổng tài sản	1,341,393	1,488,144	1,580,005	1,703,871
Tiền gửi	990,331	1,094,727	1,190,616	1,279,183
Nợ vay	175,850	193,627	168,982	179,061
GTCG	59,876	72,120	76,092	79,896
Khoản nợ khác	29,941	30,840	32,382	34,001
Tổng nợ	1,255,998	1,391,314	1,468,071	1,572,141
Vốn góp chủ sở hữu	37,234	48,058	48,058	48,058
Thặng dư vốn cổ phần	8,975	8,975	8,975	8,975
Lợi nhuận giữ lại	25,985	25,367	39,111	57,403
Quỹ dự trữ	12,603	13,788	15,090	16,521
Lợi ích cổ đông không kiểm soát	599	642	701	774
Tổng vốn chủ sở hữu	85,395	96,830	111,934	131,730

## Phân tích DuPont (%)

		E) (0.45	E) (0.05	T) 100 -
	FY20	FY21F	FY22F	FY23F
Thu nhập từ lãi	6.48	6.12	6.38	6.78
Chi phí lãi	3.73	3.09	3.49	3.59
Lợi nhuận từ lãi	2.76	3.03	2.89	3.19
Thu nhập ròng từ dịch vụ	0.34	0.36	0.37	0.38
Thu nhập ròng khác	0.41	0.37	0.28	0.23
Tổng lợi nhuận hoạt động kinh doanh	3.51	3.75	3.54	3.81
Tổng chi phí hoạt động kinh doanh	1.24	1.22	1.23	1.23
PPOP	2.26	2.53	2.31	2.58
Tổng chi phí dự phòng	0.94	1.26	0.74	0.74
Lợi nhuận trước thuế	1.32	1.28	1.57	1.84
Thuế TNDN	0.26	0.25	0.31	0.36
LNST (cổ đông không kiểm soát)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ROA	1.06	1.02	1.26	1.48
Đòn bẩy (x)	15.9	15.5	14.7	13.5
ROE	16.81	15.91	18.54	19.92
Chất lượng tài sản (%)				
Tỷ lệ nợ xấu	0.94	1.26	1.44	1.37
Tỷ lệ nợ xấu rộng	1.21	2.00	1.90	1.70
Tỷ lệ bao phủ nợ xấu	131.97	157.98	140.86	154.88
Dự phòng trên tổng dư nợ	1.24	1.99	2.03	2.12
Chi phí tín dụng (% tổng cho vay)	0.62	1.56	0.89	0.90
Chi phí tín dụng (% tổng tín dụng)	1.18	1.25	0.73	0.74
Chỉ số trên mỗi cổ phiếu (VNĐ)				
EPS (theo báo cáo)	3,674			
EPS (trung bình)	3,674	3,016	4,027	5,051
GTSS	22,935	20,149	23,292	27,411
LNTDP/CP	3,674	3,016	4,027	5,051

Nguồn: Dữ liệu công ty, Mirae Asset Vietnam Research

## **Key valuation metrics/ratios**

ney valuation metres, ratios				
	FY20	FY21F	FY22F	FY23F
Tăng trưởng (CK)				
Cho vay	8.7	11.0	8.5	8.4
Cho vay và phải thu	5.1	11.1	8.6	8.4
Tiền gửi	10.9	10.5	8.8	7.4
Vốn chủ sở hữu	10.4	13.4	15.6	17.7
Tổng tài sản	8.1	10.9	6.2	7.8
Thu nhập ròng từ lãi	7.2	20.3	3.4	18.4
Thu nhập dịch vụ	7.0	18.3	11.6	9.6
LNTDP	17.9	22.7	-1.2	19.6
Lợi nhuận HĐKD	44.9	5.8	33.5	25.4
LNST	44.6	6.0	33.5	25.4
Tỷ suất sinh lời				
Chênh lệch lãi ròng	2.86	3.19	2.93	3.22
NIM	2.88	3.17	3.01	3.32
Biên LNTDP	34.9	41.4	36.2	38.1
ROA	1.06	1.02	1.26	1.48
ROE	16.81	15.91	18.54	19.92
Thanh khoản				
LDR (loại trừ GTCG)	101.3	101.7	101.4	102.4
Cho vay trên tài sản	74.8	74.8	76.4	76.9
Tỉ Lệ An Toàn Vốn				
CAR				
Tier 1				
Tier 2				
Hiệu quả hoạt động kinh doanh				
Chi phí trên thu nhập	35.5	32.5	34.8	32.2
Chi phí trên tài sản	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2

## Appendix 1

#### **Important disclosures and disclaimers**

#### Two-year rating and TP history

, ,			
Tên công ty	Ngày	Khuyến nghị	TP (VND)
NH TMCP Đầu Tư và Phát Triển VN	09/03/2020	Nắm Giữ	36,813
NH TMCP Đầu Tư và Phát Triển VN	06/10/2020	Nắm Giữ	32,678
NH TMCP Đầu Tư và Phát Triển VN	21/03/2021	Tăng Tỉ Trọng	41,345
NH TMCP Đầu Tư và Phát Triển VN	19/01/2021	Tăng Tỉ Trọng	49,000



Stock ratings		Sector ratings		
Buy	Expected 12-month performance: +20% or greater	Overweight	Expected to outperform the market over 12 months	
Trading Buy	Expected 12-month performance: +10% to +20%	Neutral	Expected to perform in line with the market over 12 months	
Hold	Expected 12-month performance: -10% to +10%	Underweight	Expected to underperform the market over 12 months	
Sell	Expected 12-month performance: -10% or worse			

Rating and TP history: Share price (−), TP (−), Not Rated (■), Buy (▲), Trading Buy (■), Hold (●), Sell (◆)

- \* Our investment rating is a guide to the expected return of the stock over the next 12 months.
- \* Outside of the official ratings of Mirae Asset Co., Ltd., analysts may call trading opportunities should technical or short-term material developments arise.
- \* The TP was determined by the research analyst through valuation methods discussed in this report, in part based on estimates of future earnings.
- \* TP achievement may be impeded by risks related to the subject securities and companies, as well as general market and economic conditions.

### Ratings distribution and investment banking services

	Buy	Trading Buy	Hold	Sell
Ratings distribution				
Investment banking services				

<sup>\*</sup> Based on recommendations over the 12 months through

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